**Migration Data on Niger and Burkina Faso**

**This document presents the available data on migration in Niger and Burkina Faso, covering internal displacement, refugees, and events related to conflicts and natural disasters. The sources include the Internal Displacement Monitoring System (IDMS), the Humanitarian Data Exchange, UNHCR, and other organizations.**

1. **Niger Data**

The [OIM (Organisation Internationale pour les Migrations),](https://dtm.iom.int/datasets?f%5B0%5D=dataset_country%3A75) **In Niger, baseline assessments and surveys are conducted in various villages to gather information on mobility and displacement situations, including internally displaced persons, migrants, and returnees. Demographic data is collected from all migrants upon arrival, and additional voluntary information is obtained from selected migrants, such as reasons for migration, education level ect. Multiple assessments have been conducted and published on specific dates, including February 3, 2022, November 16, 2022, May 31, 2022, and June 6, 2023.** [See here](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1vIqXw-xIcxr3UAAbA8G9lN9ZEq2mF2pL?usp=drive_link)

[IDMS](https://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data) **(Internal Displacement Monitoring System) collects information on internal displacement or people displaced within their own country due to conflicts, violence, or natural disasters. The data covers the period from 2008 to 2013 for conflicts and internal displacement, and from 2008 to 2022 for displacement related to natural disasters, specifying the event and often the affected region. Data on conflict-related internal displacement is provided annually, while data on natural disasters covers the observed event period. Data Table can View** [here](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1tUpVp4eqKVNSWdM31Py42X3K4ApEY1p6?usp=sharing).

[The Humanitarian Data Exchange](https://data.humdata.org/group/ner) provides data on IDPs, refugees, return of IDPs, conflict events, and flood situations in Niger, with regular updates every six months for most datasets and every week for conflict events. You can find the data [here](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1VTt8UMEHSerqfiyHEIY1bS5Gn7ePsHdd?usp=sharing).

* **Internally displaced persons** (IDPs) by location and the coordinates of these locations. This dataset updates: Every six months
* **Number of refugees disaggregated** by admin 2 and 3 in Niger. Updates: Every six months.
* **Return of Internally Displaced Persons** (IDPs). This dataset shows the planned return of internally displaced persons to Diffa. This dataset updates every six months
* **~~Conflict Events.~~** ~~A weekly dataset providing the total number of reported political violence, civilian-targeting, and demonstration events in Niger. This dataset updates every week.~~
* **Flood situation migration.** This dataset shows the flooding situation in Niger. It shows the impact of floods, the number of deaths, the number of homeless people, etc. This dataset updates every year.

[**The UN Refugee Agency**:](https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?url=9q3mXq) It provides access to information on displaced and stateless populations, including their demographic characteristics. The data includes UNHCR data on displacement at the end of the year. The data is provided annually, disaggregated by location (region), gender, and age. The data provides information on the forced displacement of individuals from Niger to other countries in West and Central Africa, broken down by year, region, and includes internal displacements. [See here the Data](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1t9N90FIlpqmJhVA4x9htUw-u8P3uC-aJ?usp=sharing)

[**INSO**](https://ngosafety.org/conflict-data-dashboard/) **(International NGO Safety Organisation), NGOsafety.org.** Updated weekly, the INSO dashboard displays all recorded security incidents in Niger, including information on date, location, type, perpetrator, and impact on civilians. The data is reported monthly from 2019 to 2023.

[Relief Web sites](https://reliefweb.int/disasters?advanced-search=%28C174%29&page=0) enables the collection of data on natural disasters, forced displacements due to floods, droughts, etc. These data are cataloged in reports and can be accessed.

[EMDAT](https://public.emdat.be/data) allows for the collection of data on natural disasters, such as the number of injured people, the number of deaths, the individuals affected by natural disasters, homeless individuals, etc. [Here](https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1WpxqSOybxTXIXnFMdCoQNb0nMPz48cPF/edit?usp=sharing&ouid=115385722910677104408&rtpof=true&sd=true), we have extracted this database regarding Niger.

1. **Burkina Faso Data**

[**IDMS**](https://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data) **(Internal Displacement Monitoring System). Data cover the period from 2008 to 2013 for conflict and internal displacement, and from 2008 to 2022 for displacement linked to natural disasters, specifying the event and often the region affected. Data on conflict-related internal displacement are provided by year, while data on natural disasters cover the period of the events observed**. [See here](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1D9xDMRHzXVTPOfqNWLf5_G_UdBs95mnm?usp=sharing)

[The Humanitarian Data Exchange](https://data.humdata.org/dataset/situation-des-personnes-deplacees-internes?)

* **Internally-Displaced Persons : These are data on internal displacements in Burkina Faso, categorized by commune, gender, and age. The data is updated every 6 months. The first assessment took place on 27/01/2020, and the latest assessment was conducted on 31/01/2023**. [Click here](https://data.humdata.org/dataset/situation-des-personnes-deplacees-internes?) to Access the data.
* **The UNHCR has compiled a comprehensive dataset encompassing over 70 years** of statistical activities, capturing information on forcibly displaced populations and stateless individuals. The dataset includes details on countries or territories of asylum and origin. It provides specific resources on end-year population figures, demographics, asylum applications, decisions, and solutions implemented for refugees and internally displaced persons. Data available [here](https://data.humdata.org/dataset/unhcr-population-data-for-bfa)
* **Flood monitoring:** Provides the number of homeless people for the years 2022 and 2021. Data available [here](https://data.humdata.org/dataset/burkina-faso-suivi-des-inondations)
* **Conflict Events:** A weekly dataset providing the total number of reported political violence, civilian-targeting, and demonstration events in Burkina Faso. [here](https://data.humdata.org/dataset/burkina-faso-acled-conflict-data)

**The Institut national de la statistique et de la démographie (INSD)** with the support of the African Development Bank (ADB), has put online the ODP ([Open Data Platform](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/zzknwjd)) containing data on internal displacements. Data includes:

* Number of female exit declarations received by region[(1)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/axzvfwe/nombre-de-d%C3%A9clarations-de-sorties-de-femmes-re%C3%A7ues-par-r%C3%A9gion)
* Distribution of displaced persons by region of origin, gender, and age groups [(2)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/yraiwwg/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-de-provenance-le-sexe-et-les-tranches-d-%C3%A2ge)
* Distribution of displaced persons by host region, gender and age groups [(3)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/yyjsuyd/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-d-accueil-le-sexe-et-les-tranches-d-%C3%A2ge)
* Distribution of displaced persons by host region, gender and occupation [(4)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/sepshec/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-d-accueil-le-sexe-et-la-profession)
* Displaced people by region of origin, gender, and occupation [(5)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/kmhnaad/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-de-provenance-le-sexe-et-la-profession)
* Displaced children by region of origin, gender and level of education [(6)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/hzztib/r%C3%A9partition-des-enfants-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9s-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-de-provenance-le-sexe-et-le-niveau-d-instruction)
* Distribution of displaced persons by host region, gender and marital status [(7)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/brosnxe/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-d-accueil-le-sexe-et-la-situation-matrimoniale)
* Displaced children by region of origin, gender and level of education [(8)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/toxdypf/r%C3%A9partition-des-enfants-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9s-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-de-provenance-le-sexe-et-le-niveau-d-instruction)
* Distribution of displaced persons by region of origin, gender and marital status [(9)](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/svnofbf/r%C3%A9partition-des-personnes-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9es-selon-la-r%C3%A9gion-de-provenance-le-sexe-et-la-situation-matrimonia)

[International NGO Safety Organisation (INSO), NGOsafety.org](https://ngosafety.org/conflict-data-dashboard/) Updated weekly, INSO presents a dashboard with all security incidents recorded by date, location, type, perpetrator and impact on civilians. Total incidents for the period 2019 to 2023, for each month, in Burkina Faso can be found on the INSO website. [dashboard](https://ngosafety.org/conflict-data-dashboard/)

[ACLED Data Export Tool](https://acleddata.com/data-export-tool/) provides data on security incidents for each country. Data is available for Burkina Faso from 1997 to 2023, with an accuracy of 1 to 3 days. The data can be accessed [here](https://uflorida-my.sharepoint.com/:x:/g/personal/youedraogo_ufl_edu/EXYyZBsZ9NJMiTvqSKRyJcUBhAzcNCk_o--mnP6pDS6M2A?e=zMlQSl)

[The UN Refugee Agency:](https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?url=Pu1vxX) UNHCR data on displacement at the end of the year. Migration data can be extracted for Burkina. Migration flows from Burkina to other countries, or migration flows from other countries to Burkina, see the tables [here](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1p8aD83fMP4Ryd6RSHF85BkMlg2HAkeq_?usp=sharing).

[ReliefWeb](https://reliefweb.int/disasters?advanced-search=%28C46%29) enables the collection of data on natural disasters, forced displacements due to floods, droughts, etc. These data are cataloged in reports and can be accessed

Sources:

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| The [OIM (Organisation Internationale pour les Migrations),](https://dtm.iom.int/datasets?f%5B0%5D=dataset_country%3A75) | <https://dtm.iom.int/datasets> |
| [IDMS](https://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data) (Internal Displacement Monitoring System) | <https://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data> |
| The Humanitarian Data Exchange | <https://data.humdata.org/group> |
| The UN Refugee Agency: | <https://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?url=IeKjd2> |
| INSO (International NGO Safety Organisation), | <https://ngosafety.org/conflict-data-dashboard/> |
| [Relief Web sites](https://reliefweb.int/disasters?advanced-search=%28C174%29&page=0) | <https://reliefweb.int/disasters> |
| EMDAT | <https://public.emdat.be/data> |
| Institut national de la statistique et de la démographie (INSD) | <https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/zzknwjd> |
| ACLED Data Export Tool | <https://acleddata.com/data-export-tool/> |